

“ ”

[1]

“ ”

Lloyd Reynolds

“

” [2]

“ ”

Bjorn Hallerod

Daniel Larsson

“ ”

[3]

David Popenoe

“ ”

” [4]

Peter Townsend

“

”

[5]

Carey Oppenheim

“ ”

“ ”

[6]

1981

“

” [7]

“

”

[1]

2012 6

2006 7

[2]

1993 35

[3]

Bjorn & Daniel, *Poverty, welfare problems and social exclusion*. International Journal of Social Welfare 2008.

[4]

1999 77

[5]

Townsend, *The International Analysis of Poverty*, London, Allen Lane and Penguin Books, 1979.

[6]

Oppenheim, *Poverty : the Facts*, London, Child Poverty Action Group, 1990.

[7]

2006 6 5

"

" " " " " " " [1]

" " " " [2]

" " "

" " "

" " "

" " " " " "

Hartley Dean " " " "

" " " [3] " " [4]

" " " " World Bank 1990

" [5] 2000 2001

" " " " "

" [6]

"

" " " " " " " [7]

" " " " " [8]

" " " " " " " "

[9] "

" [10]

" " " " " "

[1][2][8] 2012 6

[3] 2012 6

[4] 2013

[5] 1990 1990 19

[6] 2006 6 5

[7] 2016 1

[9] 1999 2000 2000

[10] 2003 36

" [1]

United Nations Development Program

[2]

"

"

[3]

Commission of the European Communities

"

"

"

"

"

" [4]

David Byrne

"

" [5]

"

" [6]

"

" [7]

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

" [8]

"

"

Thomas Dye

"

"

"

Anthony Giddens

"

" [9]

Gunnar Myrdal

"

"

"

"

"

" [10]

[1] Oppenheim, *Poverty : the Facts*, Lendon, Child Poverty Action Group, 1990.

[2] 2012 6

[3] 2005 11

[4] Quoted. In Atkinson, *The Institution of an official Poverty Line and Economic Policy*, Welfare State Program Paper Series98, 1993.

[5] Byrne, *Social Exclusion*, Open University Press, 2005.

[6] " " — 2015 60

[7][8] 2012 6

[9] 2003 20

[10] 2006 2

Deepa Narayan

"

" [1]

Else Oyen "

" [2]

Oscar Lewis

"

"

"

"

" [3]

Edward Banfield

"

" [4]

"

" [5]

" "

"

" "

"

"

" "

"

"

" "

"

"

" [6]

"

" "

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

" "

" "

"

"

"

"

" "

"

"

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

[1]

2003

36

[2]

17

4

2000 11

[3]

2003

23-30

[4]

2002

3

[5]

:

2002

3

[6]

2012

6

“ ”
 “ ” 3
 “ ” “ ” 3
 “ ” “ ”
 “ ” “ ” 4
 “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

4

5 4

