

" "

210023
210023

[1]

0.479^[2]

2008

0.491

2003

2016

0.465

[3]

[1]
[2]
[3]

0.4

BR2017047

2017

11

2014

10

1.

2013 ^[1]

2017 ^[2]

1

1

2005			9-10
2005			6-50
2007		2.5	1.4-3.5
2012			2.2-6.5
2013			3.57-13.2 2.5-8.75 7.5-26.4
2015			2.8-9.9
2017			2-6.7 3.5-12 6.9-23.6

注:根据相关文献整理。

[3]

5

1-25

2.

2010

2010

8.17 ^[4]

2015

2015

11%

1.09

9200 ^[5]

[1]

2013 3

[2]

2017 3

[3]

2013 6

[4]

2 <http://hevs.163.com/10/0823/14/6EPEFH6R0001121M.html>

[5]

http://hevs.southcn.com/international/content/2015-10/15/content_134808866.htm

134808866.htm

2018/1 79

2005 2010

14 2020 45 [1] 2015

3 [2] 2016 [3]

3 25% 2017 [4]

CGSS CFPS

19.7%- 21.9%

22% 3 50%

2016

Middle Class

[5]

1.

19 20 80% [6]

[7]

[8]

[1] 6 - 50

[2] http://china.cnr.cn/ygxw/20150923/t20150923_519944639.shtml

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

[8]

2005 6
http://china.cnr.cn/ygxw/20150923/t20150923_519944639.shtml

2016 6

2017 7

2007 6

1992

2013 1

2005 4

1940
56%

75
85%
2013

1250

44%

2006

1870

15%

70

1997

50%

1992 ^[1]

6.7%

3
6.2%

87.1%

^[2]

2.

20 60

1985 65% ^[3]
20%

1987 65% ^[4]

1960 28%

1960

[1]

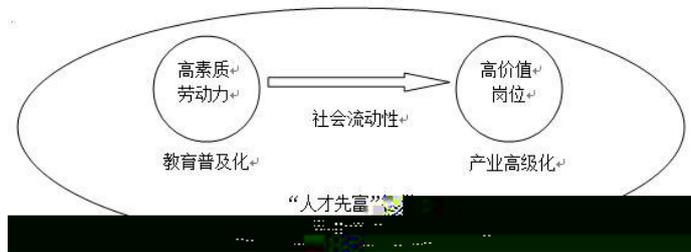
[2]

[3]

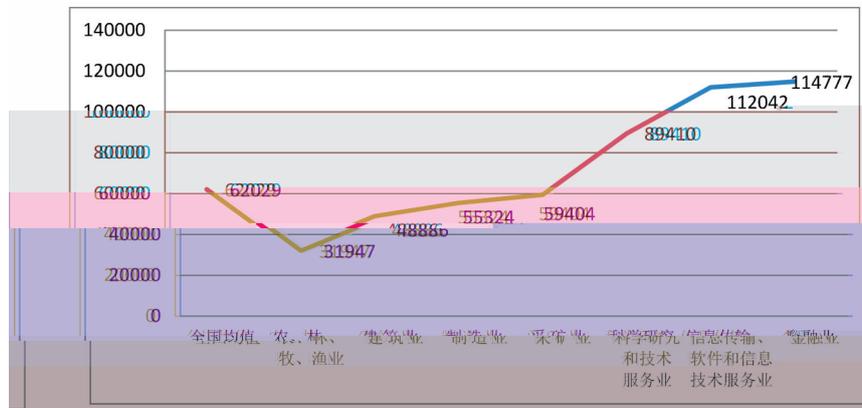
[4]

2001 2
2004 4
2006 5

1992



1



2 2015

数据来源:中国统计年鉴(2016)

2015

28%

2

2 2011-2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	76420	76704	76977	77253	77451
	34.80%	33.60%	31.40%	29.50%	28.30%
	29.50%	30.30%	30.10%	29.90%	29.30%
	35.70%	36.10%	38.50%	40.60%	42.40%

2.

数据来源:中国统计年鉴(2016)

[1]

40%

50%

[2]

5%

[3]

2008-2013

2600

138

3

2008-2013

3.

3

2008	14847	812.11
2009	14401	868.52
2010	13872	870.42
2011	13093	813.87
2012	12663	754.13
2013	12262	674.76

[4]

数据来源:《中国教育统计年鉴》(2009-2014)

4."

"

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

2017 6

2015 5

2017 6

2009 1

2015

2018/1
