

---

1980

1990

[1]

---

2017/5

---

---

1

2

---

1980									
1981-1999					15-33				
6 961					58.01%				
120 1.7%					644 9.3%				
1156 16.6%					51 0.7%				
89 1.3%					519 7.5%				
196 2.8%					2608 37.5%				
1131 16.2%					206 3.0%				
68 1.0%					47				
126 1.8%									

1					
		1			
				%	
56.3%		43.7%			
18		3.5%		5	
		%			

56

/ / 26.0% 57.1% 3.8% / 27.3%  
 0.2% 2.9% 8.2% 0.3%  
 2.3% 0.1% 2.4% 5.3% 24.8% 4.6%  
 75.0% 57.1% 4.8% 4.9% 0.1  
 0.3% 8.1%  
 30.2%  
 2  
 P=0.000<0.05 P=0.000<0.01  
 P=0.000<0.01

2

Kendall	tau_b		.103 <sup>*</sup>	-.119 <sup>*</sup>	-.039	.018	.001	.102 <sup>*</sup>
		Sig	.000	.000	.155	.000	.000	.000
Spearman	rho		.116 <sup>*</sup>	-.157 <sup>*</sup>	-.044	.021	.001	.114 <sup>*</sup>
		Sig	.000	.000	.155	.000	.000	.000

\*\* . 在置信度(双测)为 0.01 时,相关性是显著的

		=1	=0
	/		
	/ / /	=1	=0
/			
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
	/	=1	=0
	/ /	=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0
		=1	=0

1.

1 52.3% 23.5%

56.1% 3.3% 0.8%

4.5% 1.4% 1.2%

12.8% 16.4%

2 26.0% 24.1% 24.2%

8.7% 5.9% 3.9%

0.8%

46.8%

20.0%

38.41% 31.04% 7.37

11.76

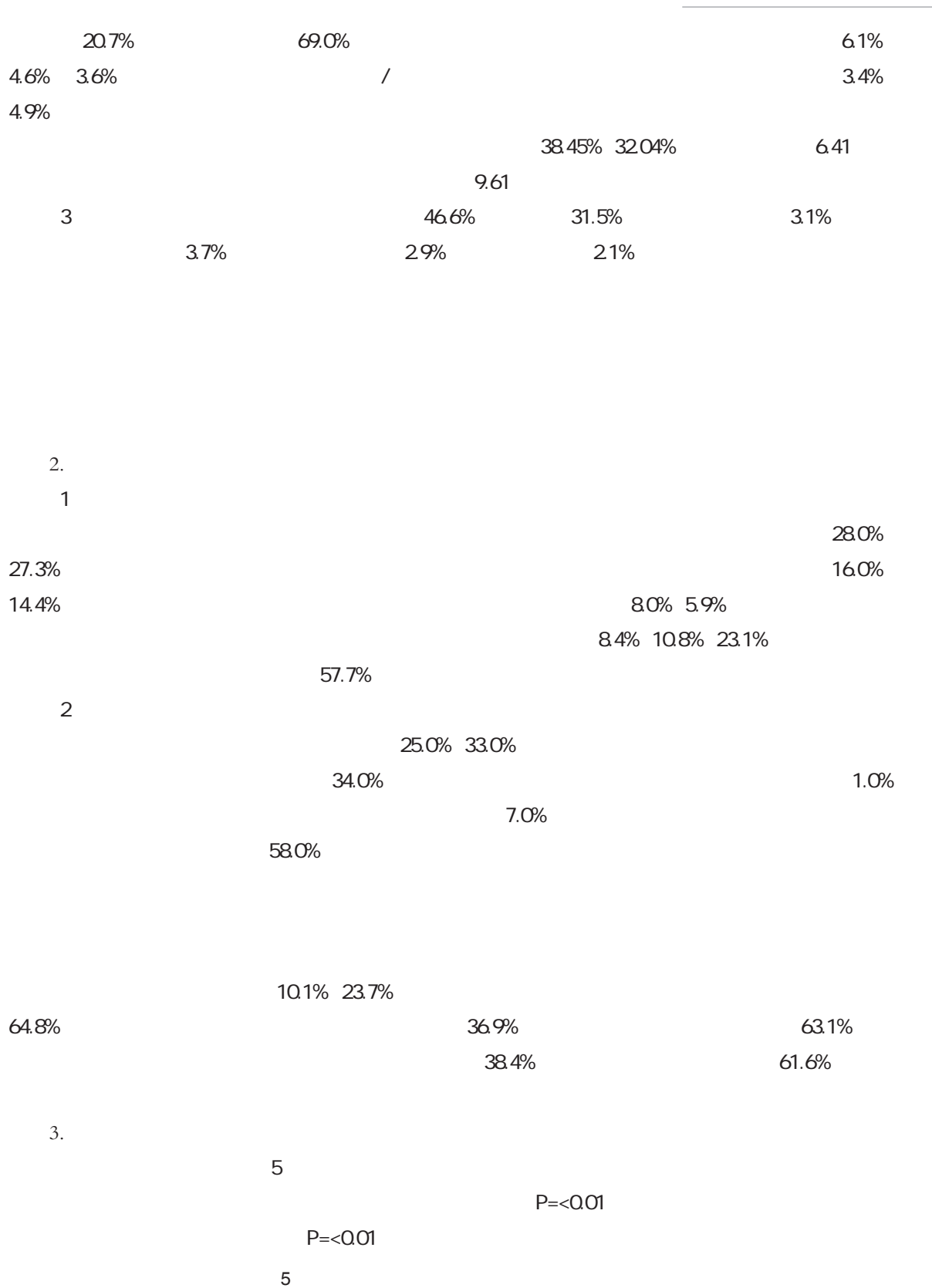
12.72

40.4% 57.0%

38.5% 59.8%

48.5% 35.2%

23.3% 25.0%



Kendall									
tau_b		Sig	-.041	.083**	-.092**	-.045	.002	.016	-.031
			.007	.002	.000	.008	.005	.005	.008

\*\* . 在置信度(双测)为 0.01 时,相关性是显著的

21.0%

---

〔责任编辑：方心清〕