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从普通语言学出发,反观汉语史一般性研究,提出系统介入历史比较方法,从语音、结构、词汇三大体系完善共时、历时的自我比对,同时与其他种类语言进行全面而系统的比对,所获得的历史比较结果将凸显汉语系统的本质特性及其本真的个性流变规律。

汉语史 语言流变 普通语言学 语音 结构 词汇

裴文,南京大学教授 210093

V V

[1]

1957

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[1]

2004 15

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2016/5v 209v

v 1985 [1] 1988  
1989  
1990  
1992 1993  
1994  
2011

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[1][2]  
v 210v 2016/5

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[1]

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[2]

kai1(cái) k n (con) hot hột

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	+		+	tiga orang polisi	+	+	tiga buah rumah	+
+		tiga biji cawan	+	+	tiga ekor ikan	+	+	
		+		se kitab	+	se eld kitab	+	+
ab	+	+	se kilo gūst	+	+			se livan
		+		+	drei Bücher	+	drei Tische	+
+		drei Kilo Fleisch	+	+			+	+
			+	+	+		+	+
		san- satsu no hon	+	+	+		san- nin no keisatsukan	+
		+	+	+			+	+
		san- gen no ie	+	+	+		san- biki no sakana	+
		+	+	+			+	+
		san- kiro no niku	+	+	+		san- bai no mizu	+
		+	+	+			+	+

[1]

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[3]

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egi - zi gr yākā tò nāk . ( - + + + + )

Anda jumpa buku ini. + + +

Ai tak abzuen fabrike aundi. + + +

Vous connaissez mon père. + + +

Ik schrijf de brief. + +

Parla italiano. - +

Nie lubi gotowac. + - +

I love poetry. + +

+ +

1728 1804

[1]

jambi

+ +

It s time

w/

labour

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janċi

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typhoon

veġ riya

+ + +  
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Sar

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+ +

It s time

+ +

economy

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From the perspective of general linguistics, the present paper, reviewing the general study of Chinese language history, puts forward an approach of the system-intervened historical comparison, improving the synchronic and diachronic self-comparison from phonetics, syntax, and lexicon while making a comprehensive and systematic comparison with other language genres. The results of the historical comparison will highlight the intrinsic properties of the Chinese language system as well as its unique rules of change by nature.

history of Chinese language; language change; general linguistics; phonetics; syntax; lexicon