

范艳萍 王毅杰

内容提要 2014

9

一、失范：理论演化与现实启示

17 anomie anomia

19 16

Jean Marie Guyau

[1]

Emile Durkheim

[2]

Robert King Merton

1964

anomie

anomia

Anomie

anomia

anomia

[3]

L.Srole

anomia

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

二、失范感的测量与现状

[1]

2006

17

[2][3]

1999

32-35

49-52

[4]Srole,L. Social Integration and Certain Corollaries: An Exploratory Study.

, 1956, 21(6):

709-716

[5]Orru,M

. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1987:121-130.

[6]

2007 4

[7]

2005

59

Dean

McClosky&Schaar

Dean

6

[1] Mc Closky &

Schaar

9

[2]

4

4 3 2 1

15- 55 /

10

2014

1031

893

1

60%

78.3%

74.9%

65%

60.7%

4

1

[3]

1- 100

[4]

61.09

表1 农民工的失范感现状(单位:%)

| | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|------|------|-----|
| | 882 | 184 | 59.9 | 19.2 | 26 |
| | 882 | 121 | 48.6 | 34.2 | 5.0 |
| | 880 | 15.8 | 59.1 | 22.5 | 26 |
| | 881 | 13.6 | 51.4 | 32.9 | 20 |

三、职业流动与农民工失范感

[1]Dean,D.G. Alienation: Its Meaning and Measurement

, 1961: 753- 758

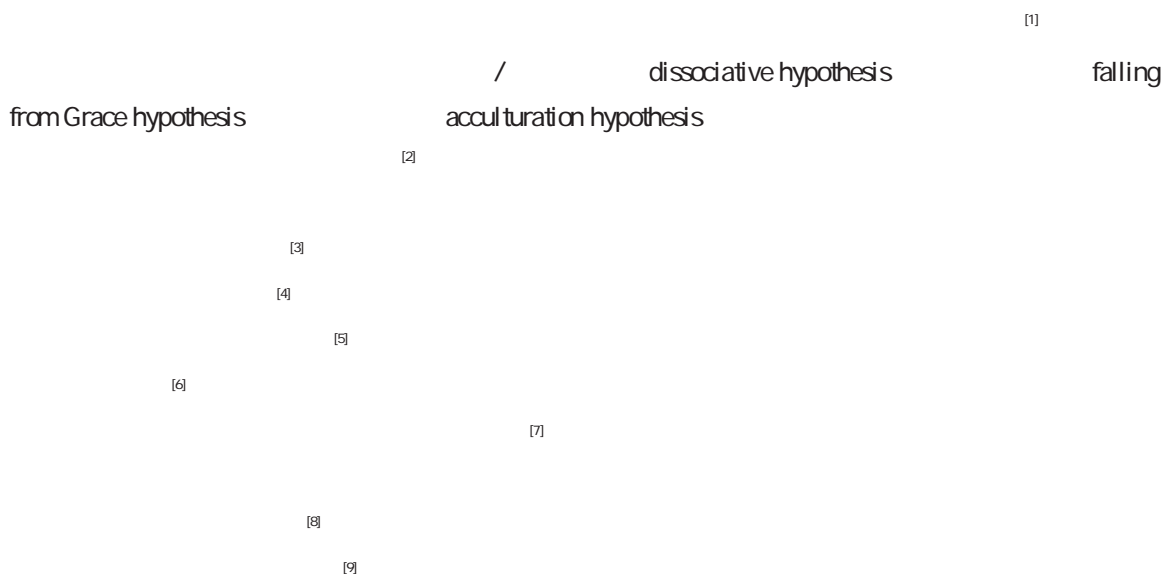
[2]McClosky H, Schaar J H. Psychological Dimensions of Anomy.

, 1965: 14- 40.

[3] 49.21% Alpha 0.654

[4] +B *A A 99/

B= 1/A



[1]Blau,P.M Social Mobility and Interpersonal Relations , 1956, 21(3): 290- 295;Sorokin, P. A. . Glencoe, IL:Free Press,1959.

[2]Houle,J.N. The Psychological Impact of Intragenerational Social Class Mbility. , 2011, 40(3): 757- 772

[3]Sorokin, P.A.. . Glencoe, IL :Free Press, 1959.

[4]Newman, K.S.. F . Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999.

[5]Dodley,D.,J.Prause, K.A.Ham- Rowbottom. Underemployment and Depression: Longitudinal Relationships , 2000. 421- 436.

[6]Swisher,R.R.,Jr G.H.Elder,F.O.Lorenz, et al. The Long Arm of the Farm: HowAn Occupation Structures Exposure and Vulnerability to Stressors Across Role Domains , 1998: 72- 89.

[7]Blau,P.M Social Mobility and Interpersonal Relations , 1956, 21(3): 290- 295; McLeod,J. D.,R.C.Kessler. Socioeconomic Status Differences in Vulnerability to Undesirable Life Events , 1990. 162- 172 ; Turner,R.J., W.R.Avison. Status Variations in Stress Exposure: Implications For the Interpretation of Research on Race, Socioeconomic Status, and Gender. , 2003. 488- 505.

[8]

表2 失范感影响因素的OLS模型

| | B(S.E) | B(S.E) | B(S.E) |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 90 | - 2.464 (1.271) | | |
| 80 | - 2.864 (1.525) | - 2.575 2.154 | - 2.969 2.154 |
| 80 | - 4.991*(2.260) | - 6.248* 2.950 | - 2.046 3.752 |
| | - 1.904(1.533) | - 0.900 2.134 | - 2.761 2.244 |
| | - 1.225(1.382) | - 0.824 1.916 | - 1.233 2.050 |
| | 2.690(1.988) | 2.016 2.618 | 4.449 3.198 |
| | 0.272 (0.163) | 0.410* 0.208 | 0.004 0.270 |
| | - 0.074* (0.038) | - 0.102* 0.050 | - 0.036* 0.059 |
| | 0.143(0.288) | 0.035 0.380 | 0.390 0.456 |
| | 6.741***(1.794) | 8.456*** 2.447 | 2.795 2.767 |
| | 1.941(2.896) | 0.686 4.723 | - 1.330 3.957 |
| | - 1.406(1.818) | - 1.676 2.405 | - 2.765 2.960 |
| | 0.923(1.829) | 2.191 2.362 | 2.933 3.075 |
| | - 0.203(2.516) | 2.489 3.298 | - 6.174 4.076 |
| | 2.155 (1.187) | 1.603 1.565 | 4.111 1.890 |
| | 1.185(1.883) | 0.639 2.414 | 2.895 3.153 |
| | 0.967(1.447) | 0.130 1.896 | 3.834 2.372 |
| | 2.841(1.917) | 2.824 2.495 | 1.787 3.141 |
| | - 0.468(1.487) | - 1.310 1.996 | 2.639 2.333 |
| | 3.158** (1.341) | 4.000** 1.779 | 1.470 2.089 |
| | 4.825** (2.333) | 7.879** 3.399 | - 0.388 3.301 |
| | 53.689*** (5.418) | 50.128*** 7.431 | 55.025*** 8.292 |
| R ² | 0.046 | 0.062 | 0.010 |
| N | 761 | 458 | 303 |

p<0.1 *p<0.05 ** p<0.01 *** p<0.001

2

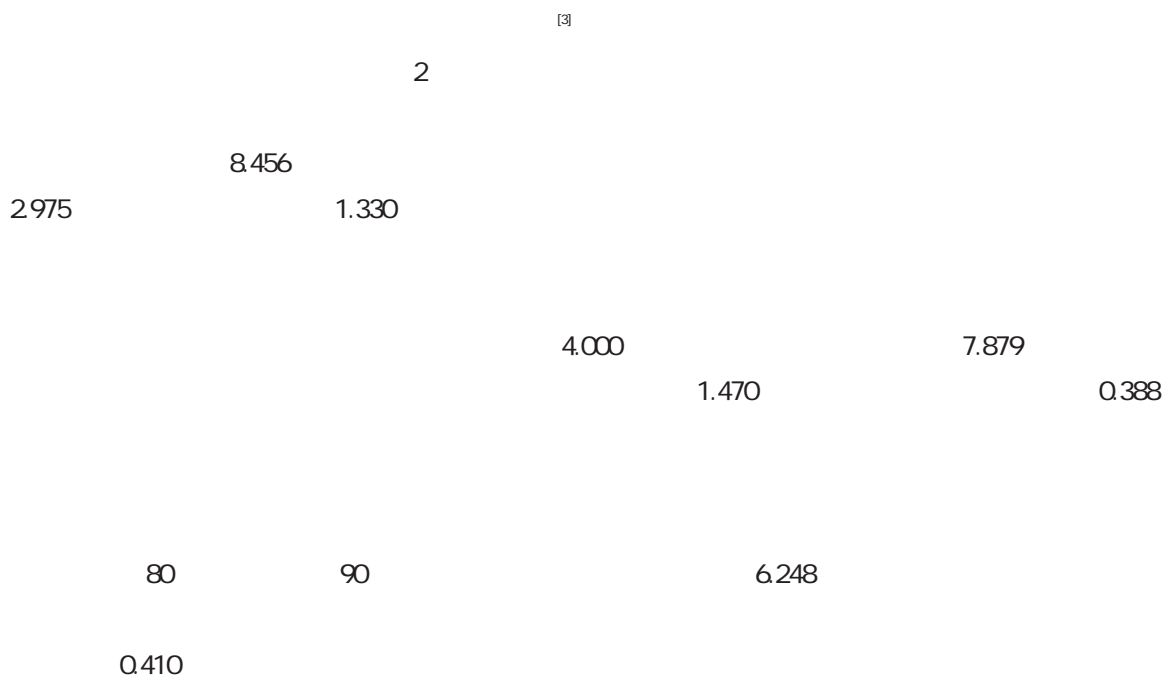
Nicklett Burgard

[1]

[1]Nicklett,E.J., S.A.Burgard. Downward Social Mbility and Major Depressive Episodes Among Latino and Asian- American Immigrants to The United States , 2009, 170(6): 793- 801.



四、失范感影响因素的性别差异



[1]

?

2011 2

[2]

2011

[3]

2013 3

2014 6

五、结 论

2014

[1]

[2]

[3]

[责任编辑:方心清]

[1]Denton,M,S. Prus,V.Walters. Gender Differences in Health: a Canadian Study of The Psychosocial, Structural and Behavioural Determinants of Health. , 2004, 58(12): 2585- 2600.

[2]

2012 5

2012 6