

" "

1912 Schumpeter

^[1] 20 90

^[2] ^[3]

2012XWJD008 11EYB013

[2014]37

[2010]9

[1]Schumpeter 2008

[2]King R., Levine R Entrepreneurship and Growth: Theory and Evidence. Journal of Monetary Economics, 1993(32):513-542

[3]Rajan, Raghuram G, Luigi Zingales. Power in a Theory of the Firm. Quarterly Journal of Economics, 1998(2):387- 432

2009
2011
2001 2008

[2]

" "

1

12

1

1

13

2013

2013

2013

13

SPSS16.0

13

12

[1]
[2]

2009

2

3

3

1 0

1 F1

X3

X9

X2

X4

Q984 Q976 Q978 Q976

2 F2

X12

X1

X10

X11

Q987

Q926

3 F3

X6

X8

X5

X7

4

4

F1 F2 F3

$$\begin{aligned}
 F1 &= 0.017Z_1 + 0.225Z_2 + 0.221Z_3 + 0.220Z_4 - 0.168Z_5 - 0.060Z_6 + 0.041Z_7 - 0.005Z_8 + 0.223Z_9 \\
 &\quad - 0.036Z_{10} - 0.007Z_{11} - 0.007Z_{12} \\
 F2 &= 0.241Z_1 + 0.000Z_2 + 0.002Z_3 - 0.005Z_4 - 0.023Z_5 - 0.024Z_6 + 0.086Z_7 - 0.088Z_8 - 0.037Z_9 \\
 &\quad + 0.233Z_{10} + 0.245Z_{11} + 0.242Z_{12} \\
 F3 &= 0.054Z_1 + 0.021Z_2 + 0.003Z_3 - 0.009Z_4 - 0.351Z_5 + 0.392Z_6 + 0.320Z_7 + 0.343Z_8 + 0.012Z_9 \\
 &\quad - 0.111Z_{10} - 0.022Z_{11} + 0.035Z_{12} \\
 &\quad Z_1 \ Z_2 \ \dots \ Z_{12} \quad X_1 \ X_2 \ \dots \ X_{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

13

F

$$F = 36.856F_1 + 33.617F_2 + 16.661F_3 / 87.135$$

13

F1

F2

F3

F

Ward

13

4

5

5

1

F1

F3

1

F1

F3

F2

F2