20 50

1953 10 15

[1]

1955 1957

1955 [2] 1957

1955

1957

[1] 1990 357
[2] 1977 202

1956 4 5

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

1956 12 6   [6] 1957 1

[7]

1955 7 31

[8]

1955

1956   9

14

68   [1]

13   13

4   2   1   1

100

20   [2]

1956

[3]

1955   9   [4]   [5]

1957   1957   4

[6]   25   [7]

2   91   [8]   1957   7   15

8   [9]   26

14   2   2   2   6   696

336   64   226   79   155   1   34

7   [10]   1957

[11]   1957

3   4

[12]   1958   159

5249   [13]

---

[1]   1956   9   22
121-1-14
[2]   1956   9   22   3-2-99
[3]
-                    655
[4]   1955   7   31   8
1949-1976   2003   386

[5]   1955   9   18
121-1-5
[6]   1957   4   9   3-2-129
[7]   1957   7   4   3-2-121
[8]   1957   7   26   3-2-123
[9]   1957   7   28   121-1-23
[10]   1957   7   28   121-1-23
[11]   1957   3   20   3-2-131
[12]   1957   3   4   3-2-111
[13]   1958   2   10   121-2-14

1957 8

1956 11 11   526   2488

526   401   71%[1]   118

108   42.9% 15   [2]

                                                                          36

9   35

4   8

                                              160   7

29   [3]

1956   1957   942

95.9   580   [4]

                          [5]   107

430   302   116

55   91%   19%[6]

                                              [7]   1955

1955 10

[8]

[9]

[10]

[11]

[12]

[13]

1955

1957

1956

[1][3]   1957 8 3
121-2-11
[2]   1957 8 11   121-1-23
[4]   1997   401
[5][6][7][8][9][10][13]   -   688   692   655   438
666   677   691
[11]   1957 2 5   3-2-111
[12]   2 11   1957 2 14
3-2-111

252 [1]

1955

5

[2]

[3]   [4]

1957

[5]

1957 3 4

12

[6]3 8

[7]

3 12

3 10

[8]

3 18

[9]

[10]

[11]

---

[1][4]   390   390
[2]   1986
566
[3]   184
[5]   324
[6]   1957 3 4
3-2-111
[7]   1957 3 8   3-2-111
[8]   1957 6
29   3-1-130
[9]   1957 3 18   3-1-128
[10][11]   -   655   688

1957 6

[1] 3 30

[2] 3 12

63 55

17

23 45 [3]

表1

1957 5 7 3-2-132

3 22

10

9

1

1 9

8

9 8

10

24

26

49

1957

[4]

16 [5]

2

2 134 61 45.5% 22 16.4% 51

38.1% 38.1%

[1][5] 1957
6 29 3-1-130
[2][3] 1957 3 30 3-1-
135
[4] 1957 5 7 3-2-
132

[1]

1957 4 9

3-2-129
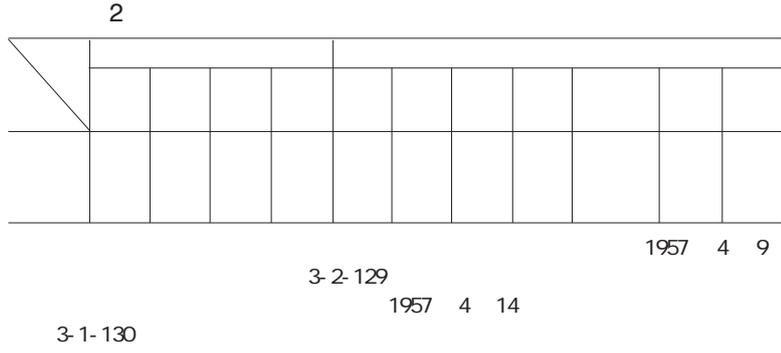
1957 4 14

3-1-130

[2]

[3]

[4]

1957 8

[5]

1957 8

1949 6 30

[6]

1957 7

[7] 8 8

[8]

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[1]　　　　　　　　　　　　　1957 3 30　　　　　　　　　　　3-1-135
[2]　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　1957 4 14
　　3-1-130
[3]　　　　　　　　　　-　　　　　　641
[4]　　　　　　　　　　　1957 4 9　　　　　　　　　　3-2-129
[5]　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　1957 8 4
　　3-2-128
[6]　　　　　　　　　1991　1477
[7]　　　　　　　　　1992　545
[8]　　　　　　　　　1994　528

[1] 7

28

[2]

[3] [4]

1957 9

[5]

11 3

154

7-9

[6]

154 3496 3

3 1957

1376 39.3%

1958 3 15 3-1-163

_____

[1] 8

1957 10 15 3-2-111

[2] 7 28 1957 7 28

3-2-111

[3] 545

[4] 530

[5] 1957 9 19 121-1-23

[6] 1958 3 15 3-1-163

214 2016/1

1782　　　1681　　94.3%　　　1624　1473

90.7%　　90

154

205811　　75.4%　　53104　　19.5%　　13795　　5.1%

260172　　91.6%　　　　11374　4.2%　　　　1159　　0.4%　1094

14　11　　　　1120　　[1]

1959

[1]

1956
[3]   1959   2

[2]

[4]

[5]

[6]

The Crisis of Agricultural Cooperatives and the Responses in the Mid-1950s
Based on the Investigation of the Northwestern Area of Anhui Province

Man Yong

Abstract: The establishment of agricultural cooperatives in the 1950s took two turns. The first one is the riot of productivity in spring, 1955; the second is a storm of withdrawals from cooperatives around 1957, which caused attacks on active criminals and socialist education. The present paper, based on the data of the northwestern part of Anhui, centers on attacks on active criminals, figures out the whole context of this socialist defense of the rural areas, and discusses the influence of socialist validity on the rural society. The author argues that by means of the socialist defense, when it gained the comprehensive control of the rural society, the government, on the other hand, muzzled different opinions, losing the chances of reflecting on government policies in practice.

Keywords: establishment of agricultural cooperatives; withdrawal from cooperatives; active criminal; socialist education

[1]   C.
                                        2007   29
[2]   1959   2   27   1993
      67
[3]   1956   7   6   121-
2-6
[4]   1959   2   20   3-2-165
[5]   1959   9   18
      121-2-17
[6]   2013   99