

" " " " " "
" " " " "
" " " " "

210029

16

12

49

^[1]1856
v. Sanford
people

citizens

original Intent

Scott

all men

^[2]

^[3]

contubernal relation-

ship ^[4]

^[5]

2888

32.4 %

^[6]

^[7]

^[8]

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

1953–1969

[7]1954

Brown v. Board of Education

[8]

20 60

1967

Loving v. Virginia

[9]

[10]

70

1973

[11]

Roger Redhail

1978

Zablocki v. Redhail

[1]

(Penumbra)

zone of privacy *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 381 U.S. 479, 484–485.

[2]*Griswold v. Connecticut*, 381 U.S. 479, 486 (1965).

[3]Michael P. Johnson, ed., *Abraham Lincoln, Salary, and the Civil War*, New York: St. Matins Press, 2001, p.73.

[4]1896 *Plessy v. Ferguson*

[5]*Loving v. Virginia*, 388 U.S. 1, 3 (1967).

[6]Randall Kennedy, *Interracial intimacies: Sex, Marriage, Identity, and Adoption*, New York, Pantheon, 2003, p.263.

[7] 2007 305

[8]*Brown v. Board of Education*, 347 U.S. 483 (1954).

[9]*Loving v. Virginia*, 388 U.S. 1, 12 (1967).

[10] 1998

2000

2010

10% http://www.census.gov/newsroom/releases/archives/2010_census/cb12-68.html.

[11]*Wisconsin Statutes* §§ 245.10 (1), (4), (5) (1973).

[1]

1987

Turner v. Safley

[2]

98%

[3]

1969

[4]

20 70

[5] 1971

Bowers v. Hardwick

5 4

[1]

Warren E. Burger

[2]

90

1993

Baehr v. Miike

[3]

[4]

1996

Defense of Marriage Act

[5]

1996

Romer v. Evans

6 3

[6]

Anthony M. Kennedy

[7]

2003 13

1998

2003 6 26

6

3

(Lawrence v. Texas

[8]

[1] *Bowers v. Hardwick*, 478 U.S. 186,191 (1986).

[2] *Bowers v. Hardwick*, 478 U.S. 186,192, 197 (1986).

[3] *Baehr v. Lewin*, 852 P. 2d 44 (1993).

[4]

[5] *United States v. Windsor*, 133 S. Ct. 2675 (2013).

[6]

[7] *Romer v. Evans*, 517 U.S. 620 (1996).

[8] *Lawrence v. Texas*, 539 U.S. 558, 578 (2003).

[1]

[2]

Windsor 2013 6 26 United States v. Windsor 5 4

[3]

2014 10

70%

2014 11 6

2 1

4

5 4

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

" "

5 4

[8]

(two-person union)

[1] *Lawrence v. Texas*, 539 U.S. 558, 574 (2003).

[2] *Goodridge v. Department of Public Health*, 789 NE 2d 941, 969–970 (2003).

[3] *United States v. Windsor*, 133 S.Ct.2675 (2013).

[4][5][6][7] *Obergeffll v. Hodges*, Opinion of the Court, pp.3–28, p.19, p.11, p.28.

[8] *Obergeffll v. Hodges*, Roberts, C. J., dissenting, p.29.

[1]

[2]

dered liberty)

(or-

[3]

[4]

[5]

Jeffrey Rosen

[6]

2015

[1][2][3][4]*Obergeffll v. Hodges*, Roberts, C. J., dissenting, p.20, p.3, p.3, p.25.

[5]*Obergeffll v. Hodges*, Roberts, Alito, J., dissenting, p.7.

[6]

7

55%

39%^[11]

[2]

Greg Abbott

[3]

20

[4]

[5]

5 4

[6]

[7]

[8]

[9]