

他者的眼光： 19世纪西方人的天地会研究发微

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Gustave Shclegel

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William Milne

Robert Morrison

1826

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Charles Gutzlaff

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ADAPTING AN ANTI-BIOLOGICAL APPROACH

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Thomas John Newbold 1841
E. W. Wilson

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Gustave Schlegel

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demonological messianic paradigm

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Obey Heaven and act righteously

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Obey Heaven and Work Righteousness

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William Stanton

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[1]W. A. Pickering

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Eyes of the Other: Western Studies on the Chinese Triads in Nineteenth Century

Li Gongzhong

Abstract: There is still potential for Chinese scholars to make better use of the works on the Chinese Triads by western researchers in 19th century. As demonstrated by some typical works, they enjoy similarities in research approach while showing particularities in materials and arguments. These works have contained much valuable data and some rare materials which have been waiting for further exploration. Some arguments, especially by Gustave Shclegel, are still worthy of serious consideration by contemporary scholars.

Keywords: Triads; William Milne; Charles Gutzlaff; Thomas Newbold; Gustave Shclegel; W. A. Pickering; William Stanton

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