

"

"

"

"

[1]



5

9

6

[1]

"

"

2014

" "

[2]

5

2011

" "

" "

"
"
"

" " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " "

20 60

" " " "

" " " "

" " " " " "

[1] 20

2

2015 3 11

[2] 2014

2015 2

" " " "

" " " "
" "

" "

26

" "

" "

" "

" " " "

"

" " " 21

" "

" " " "

" "

" "

" "

1.07 22

2015 4 30

" " " "

" "

" "

" " " " " "

" " " "

" "

" " " " " "

" " " "

" " " " " "

" " " " " "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

City →

metropo-

lis →

2014

