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## Revolutionary Newspapers and Journals in the Late Qing Dynasty in Relation to the Theoretical Advocate and Writing Practice of Revolutionary Literature

Fu Dengzhou

**Abstract:** Revolutionary newspapers and journals in the late Qing Dynasty, going along with revolutionary thought and movements, directly germinated capitalist revolutionary literature, which can be shown in the following two aspects. On the one hand, revolutionary newspapers and journals advanced revolutionary literary theories in various forms, which are distinguished from those from reformist royalist newspapers and journals. On the other hand, they published extensive revolutionary political commentary, novels, arguments, and poems. By virtue of revolutionary literature, revolutionary newspapers and journals in the late Qing Dynasty spread revolutionary thought, pushing forward revolutions; in turn, by means of revolutionary newspapers and journals revolutionary literature in the late Qing Dynasty fulfilled its revolutionary political function.

**Keywords:** the late Qing Dynasty; revolutionary newspapers and journals; revolutionary literature

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