



Uⁱ

QT^{bw}

1

HTI

$$\text{agr}_i = + \text{gdppc}_{it} + \text{vol}_i + X_i + u_i$$

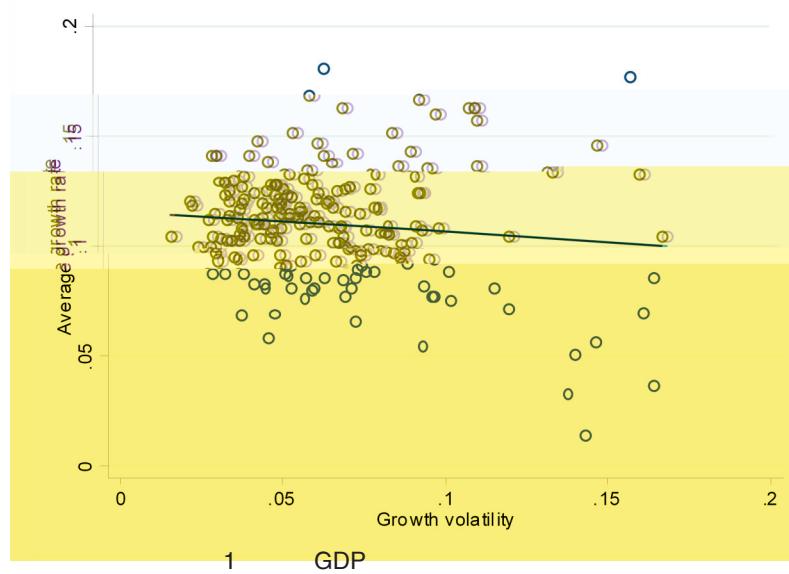
agr_i
 gdppc_{it}
 vol_i
 X_i
 u_i

$$\text{agr}_i = + W\text{agr}_i + \text{gdppc}_{it} + \text{vol}_i + X_i + u_i$$

$$\text{agr}_i = + \text{gdppc}_{it} + \text{vol}_i + X_i + u_i$$

u = Wu + i

$$y \text{ agr} \ln y_{i,t} \ln y_{i,t} t t$$



inv

hrc

fdi

central west