

[1]

6700

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

1.

23.33%^[7]

15.58%

[8]

1

[1]

1982

74

[2] Kenneth F. Kiple and Kriemhild Conee Ornelas, *The Cambridge World History of Food (Volume Two)*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000, p.1125.

[3]

1987

5

[4] Anne H. Ehrlich, Implications of Population Pressure on Agriculture and Ecosystems, *Advances in Botanical Research*, Vol.21, 1995, pp.79- 104.

[5] Colin McEvedy and Richard Jones, *Atlas of World Population History*, London: Penguin Book Ltd., 1985, p.15.

[6] Etienne Patin and Lluís Quintana- Murci, The Demographic and Adaptive History of Central African Hunter- gatherers and Farmers, *Current Opinion in Genetics & Development*, Vol.53, 2018, pp.90- 97.

[7]

1992 1

[8]

2010 4

	200	200	1200	1600	1800	1900
	150	190	360	545	900	1625
	105	130	250	375	625	970
	42	63	115	160	225	475

资料来源: Colin McEvedy and Richard Jones, Atlas of World Population History, London: Penguin Book Ltd., 1985, p.122, p.167, p.342

[1]

2.

[2]

116

[3]

120

[4]

[5]

[6]

252 [7]

1949

86

1974

1976

[1]
22

960—2030

2008

[2]

1981

34

[3]

1987 3

[4]

1985 72-73

[5]

1987 137-138

[6]

2004 2

[7]

1980

1981

35

226

208

80 ,

20%^[1]

6000 ^[2]

620.95

^[3]

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

2.

[6]

[7]

[8]

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[10]

[11]

[12]

[13]

[1]

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

1.

1

7000

[5]

20-50

1

[6]

[7]

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

1987 2

2016 4

2013 3

2004 1

1996 3

1995 2

2011

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

[8]

[9]

[10]

2.

[11]

[12]

[13]

2

	3 597 258 6.24%	6 265 952 13.08%
	4 784 213 8.30%	7 242 028 15.12%
	3 206 213 5.56%	4 338 538 9.06%
	1 372 290 2.38%	1 114 444 2.33%

资料来源:梁方仲:《中国历代户口、田地、田赋统计》,上海人民出版社 1980年版,第 14、22页。

[1] 1959 1420

[2] 2015 38- 44

[3] 1992 42

[4] 1974 198

[5] 2015 48

[6] 1975 1369

[7] 1995 6076

[8] 1977 4159

[9] 1999

[10] 1975 11

[11] 1959 3270

[12][13] 1965 2462 2466

[1]

[2]

[1]

1.

[2]

[3]

[4]

15

[5]

[1]			2011	116
[2]	1991	413		
[3]			1981	107
[4]			1977	1038
[5]			1956	112

232

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

2.

3

				/
1400	72	20520	24.7	1038
1650	123	35055	40.0	1095
1750	260	74100	60.0	1544
1820	381	108585	73.7	1840

[6]

资料来源：〔英〕安格斯·麦迪森：《中国经济的长期表现——公元960—2030年》，伍晓鹰等译，上海人民出版社2008年版，第27页。

[7]

[8]

[1]		58		2004
375				
[2]		56		2007
40				
[3]	53		1969	281
[4]		47	2006	75
[5]			2013	5
[6]	1956	114		
[7]		58		2004
30				
[8]		2010	257	

[1]

[2]

1.

81:1

4:3:3

21

4

5:2:3

[3]

1990	130.72	18.46	3.42	7.25	4.63
1995	97.00	17.24	3.97	9.74	4.62
2000	82.31	16.73	5.44	11.21	9.94
2005	76.98	20.15	8.97	10.40	17.92
2010	81.53	20.73	10.21	10.00	13.

[4]

[1]
2018 11

[2]

[3]

2

[4]

2013 3
8 2010

2013 10



2000
2015 8000 2017 9554 [2]
2018

1996 [1]
2010 5000

2018 1 10 7693
0.5% [3]

2015 94.5% 2025 91%

[4]

〔责任编辑：史拴拴〕

[1] 2014 4

[2] 2018 10

[3] 2018 1 10 <http://www.customs.gov.cn/customs/302249/302274/302276/2112851/index.html>

[4]HUANG Ji- kun, WEI Wei, CUI Qi, XIE Wei, The Prospects for China's Food Security and Imports: Will China starve the World via Imports, *Science Direct*, 2017,12, pp.2933- 2944.