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# 政策制定与执行之间的偏差何以产生

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[1]Lipsky, M., *Street- Level Bureaucracy*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1980.

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[http://www.jjckb.cn/2017-08/14/c\\_136523304.htm](http://www.jjckb.cn/2017-08/14/c_136523304.htm)

<http://www.bjnews.com.cn/news/2018/03/06/477887>

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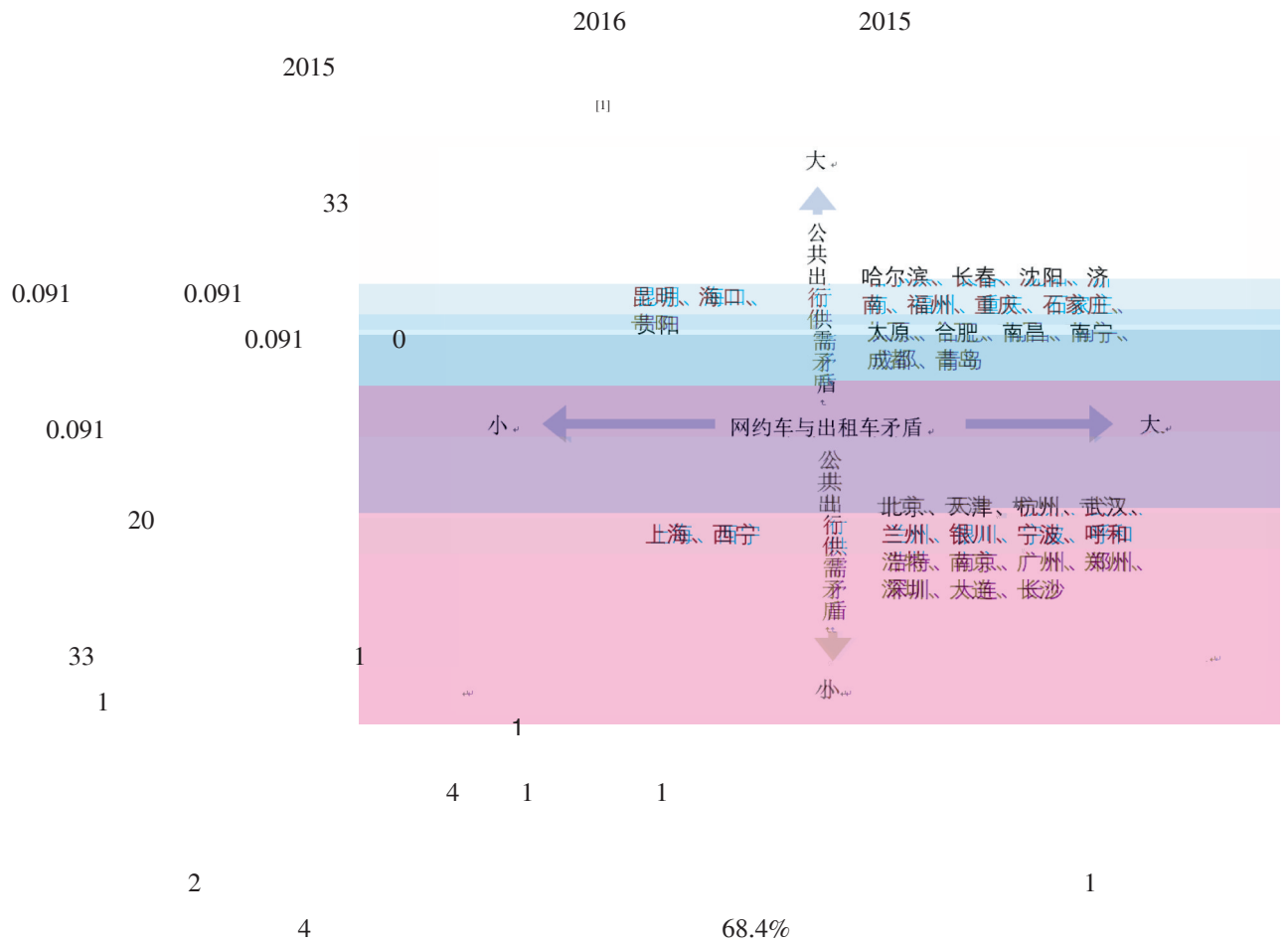
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<http://www.beijing.gov.cn/zfxxgk/cpq11P031/gzdt52/>

[http://jtyst.jiangsu.gov.cn/art/2015/8/18/art\\_](http://jtyst.jiangsu.gov.cn/art/2015/8/18/art_)





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Blanchard, O. and Shleifer A., A Federalism with and without Political Centralization: China versus Russia , *IMF Economic Review* 2001, 48(1), pp.171-179

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[4]Blanchard, O. and Shleifer A., A Federalism with and without Political Centralization: China versus Russia , *IMF Economic Review* 2001, 48(1), pp.171-179 Brehm, J. and Gates, S., *Working, Shirking, and Sabotage: Bureaucratic Response to a Democratic Public*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999.

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