

# 太平军战事与全球茶叶贸易体系的重构

孙绍旭

内容提要

关键词

200241  
532100

1853 3 1851 1860  
18 600

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[1]

### 一、1851年前的全球茶叶贸易体系

<sup>[1]</sup> 1828

67203757 <sup>[2]</sup>

→ → → → →

<sup>[3]</sup>

95%

<sup>[4]</sup>

1842 8 29



[1] 1857

[2] 1864

[3]

[4]

1. [5]

7000 16.3% 1.57

45%<sup>[6]</sup>

[7]

7000 [8] 5000 [9] 5000 1

260 132 264 [10] 160~

2

[11] [12]

[13]

---

[1] 2008 165-166

[2]

[3] 1981 466

[4] 1976 3651

[5] 1999 2 55-59

[6] 2000 5

[7] 2008 151

[8] 1850 1999 109

[9] 2015 4

[10] 2003 1

[11] 1 1968

16

[12] 1987 75

[13] 1957 161

[1]

[2]

[3]

18

7

[4]

1852

[5] 1853

[6]

[7]

[8]

0

[9]

1860 5

0

[1] 3

[2] 373 254 316 210

[3] 11 14 26 2500 [4]

10%

20% [5] 1853 1864

1000 1

1862 [6] 1

4.1 5.4 35.5% [7]

[8] [9]

表1 1825—1910年九省上报丰收、平收和歉收的州县的百分比

[10]	1825	1,192	46.47	51.67	1.84	1870	1,255	4.86	45.01	50.11
	1830	1,321	39.64	61.54	1.51	1875	1,308	6.19	53.66	40.13
	1835	1,229	20.17	65.58	14.23	1880	1,309	7.79	52.94	39.26
	1840	1,304	25.07	67.02	7.89	1885	1,246	6.26	49.51	44.22
[11]	1845	1,306	29.24	63.93	6.81	1890	1,309	5.27	45.37	49.35
	1850	1,019	22.27	72.32	5.39	1895	1,243	3.94	45.29	50.76
	1855	979	14.09	65.67	20.22	1900	1,190	4.28	42.85	52.85
	1860	752	20.21	59.04	24.73	1905	1,198	4.00	43.24	52.75
	1865	1,087	5.79	53.81	40.38	1910	1,126	4.61	37.74	57.63

[12]

1840—1911

1957 761-769

1985 41 1749 6 14

339

[1] 2008 172

[2] 2002 373

[3] 2010 63

[4] 2004 151-152

[5] 2004 144-145

[6] 1936 38

[7] 2 1962 1213

[8] 1996 160

[9] 1987 301

[10][11] 1983 338 47 361

[12] 1867

1854—1898 1993 156-157

[1]

1	1850	1850	1200	1019
1850	1321	1830	14.23%	1835
1.51%	1830		72.32%	1851
		1850		1019
	1855	23.35%	1860	44.45%
	1855	1870		23.35%
1.64	50.11%	1870	3.52	2
43.47%	1860			

[2]

### 三、供需失衡与重构全球茶叶贸易体系

17

	1780—1833		530%	3.53%	[3]	
						1844
1149000		70476500	639352	1843		12
50	6	[4] 1838		500	4.5	1849
[5] 1838—1849		145	1844	1843		1844
	145					699497
1852		1117354	[6]	232000	[7]	2104
	1119458	1844	1852		160%	12.69%
	12.69	1868		11245768		1868
1441000		12.81%				
	1853		1856			

[1] 2000 345

[2] 2015 4

[3] 1760—1833

1955 15

[4] 2016 6

[5] 1963 449

[6] 1852 93292250 846333 1851—1860 363000

13108333.33 118916

150

2014 5

[7] 2014 5

		1868		1441000		229084400
2078218.7	<sup>[1]</sup> 1852	1868		186%		129% <sup>[2]</sup>

	<sup>[3]</sup>			1849		
416447	1740	99.58%	1867			1313567
89544	53130	90.02%	1886			2217201
275823	551078		60833	44010	70.41% <sup>[4]</sup>	1849
1886	7.53		5.32			

1.

1858  
1860

<sup>[5]</sup>

1853

1854

13 1855 27 <sup>[6]</sup>

1848 1860

[1]1868 8132.4 13487 2000 205465  
229084.4 2014 5

[2] 19 60 70

2005 4

[3] 2010 63  
[4] ( # 9



2<sup>[1]</sup>

2<sup>[2]</sup>

v Henry Hardinge

22%<sup>[3]</sup>

1 1834 19<sup>[4]</sup>

50<sup>[5]</sup>

<sup>[6]</sup> 1838 4.5 1849 1740 1852

23 19 50<sup>[7]</sup>

1853 3—4 19

50 70 1858

30<sup>[8]</sup> 1852 23.2 1859

1863 1859 1 1871 1531.16<sup>[9]</sup>

2 1600 1840

200<sup>[10]</sup> 1841

O

20 1868  
70 .

1873

<sup>[1]</sup> 19

<sup>[2]</sup> 1876

±

。

。

±

			19	80			
19	80		<sup>[1]</sup>			1866	
126872000	1871	150295000	1876	152168977	1881	152559000	16
	20%	1871—1881			1.5% <sup>[2]</sup>		
					1866		4371000
126872000	1871	13700000		150295000	1876		26733220
152168977	1881	48862000		152559000			1866
	3.44%	1881	32% <sup>[3]</sup>				
		1867			90.02%	1886	
70.41%	1905	29% <sup>[4]</sup>					
	1838		500	4.5	1849		1740
	99.58%	1852		1117354		2104	
99.81%							

19 70 80

[1]

2010

323

[2][3]

1992

136

136

[4]

1963

450