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27.79	8.45	6.50	/R&D	+
		1.26	/R&D	+
		0.69	/GDP	+
20.54	6.99	2.49	/	+
		3.34	/	+
		1.16	/GDP	+
20.18	12.35	7.15	GDP/	+
		0.96	GDP/	+
		4.24	/	+
28.67	5.11	4.50	/	+
		0.60	GDP	-
		1.17		-
20.18	4.44	1.41		-
		1.86	/GDP	+
		2.45	/GDP	+
28.67	5.91	2.82	/GDP	+
		0.65	/	+
		3.46		-
20.18	5.07	0.60		-
		1.01		-
		4.13	/GDP	-
20.18	8.14	0.05	/	-
		3.96	/	-
		4.31	/GDP	-
28.67	8.43	3.19	/GDP	-
		0.93	/GDP	-
		1.16	/	+
28.67	3.61	1.10	/	+
		1.35	/GDP	+
		0.39	/GDP	+
28.67	2.82	0.37	/GDP	+
		2.06	/GDP	+
		0.30	/GDP	+
28.67	4.03	3.47	/	-
		0.26	GDP/	+
		6.55	GDP	+
28.67	24.64	8.53	/	+
		5.47	/	+
		4.09	/	+

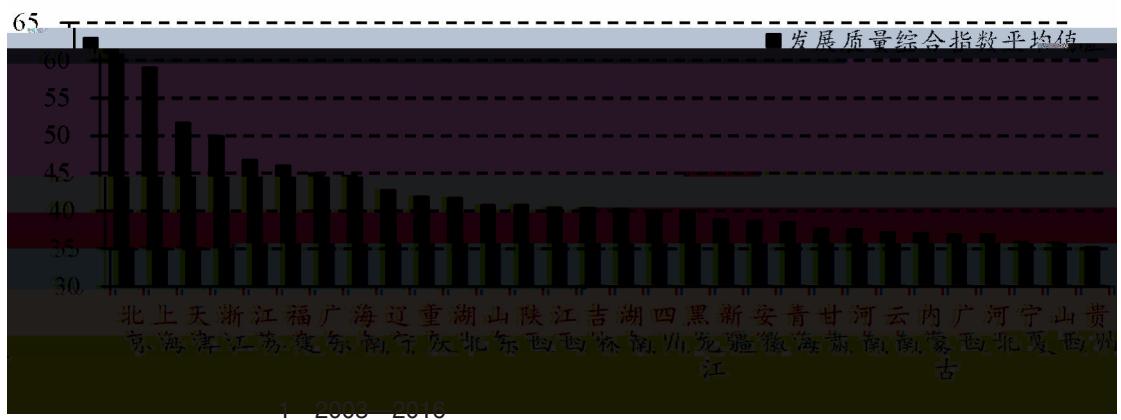
$$X_{ij} = \frac{x_{ij} - x_j - x_{nj}}{x_j - x_{nj}}$$

$$X_{ij} = \frac{x_j - x_{nj}}{j - x_{nj}}$$

x_{ij} X_{ij}

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2.



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3.