

2002 —2017

" " " 1 " " "
" " " 2 " " "
3

" " " "

TVP- VAR

130012
130012
130012

Stiglitz & Weiss 1981

^[1] Bernanke & Gertler 1995

^[2]

Guttentag & Herring 1984 ^[3]

Rajan 1994 ^[4]

Berger & Udell 2004 ^[5]

Cavallo & Majnoni 2001

^[6]

2015 ^[7]

2011

1998

2003

^[8]

2014

^[9]

Levine & Zer-

[1]Stiglitz J. E., Weiss A., Credit Rationing in Markets with Imperfect Information, *Journal of Money Credit and Banking*, 1981, 71 (3), pp.393-410.

[2]Bernanke B. S., Gertler M., Inside The Black Box: The Credit Channel of Monetary Policy Transmission, *Journal of Money Credit and Banking*, 1995, 9(4), pp.27-48.

[3]Guttentag J, Herring R., Credit Rationing and Financial Disorder, *Journal of Money Credit and Banking*, 1984, 39(5), pp.1359-1382.

[4]Rajan R. G., Why Bank Credit Policies Fluctuate: A Theory and Some Evidence, *Journal of Money Credit and Banking*, 1994, 109(2), pp.399-441.

[5]Berger A. G., Udell G. F., The Institutional Memory Hypothesis and The Procyclicality of Bank Lending Behavior, *Journal of Money Credit and Banking*, 2004, 13(4), pp.458-495.

[6]Cavallo M., Majnoni G., Do Banks Provision for Bad Loans in Good Times? Empirical Evidence and Policy Implications, *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper Series*, No.2619, 2001.

[7] : 2015 12

[8] : 1991—2010 2011 12

[9] : 2014

vos 1998

2009 ^{[1][2]}

2012

2018 ^{[3][4]}

2017 ^[5]

Narayan & Narayan 2013

65

^[6]

2017

^[7]

2007

^[8]

2002

2017

[1]Levine R., Zervos S., Stock Markets, Banks and Economic Growth , , 1998, 88(3), pp.537-558.

[2] : 2009 12

[3] : 1984—2011 2012 3

[4] : 2018 1

[5] : 2017 12

[6]Narayan P. K., Narayan S., The Short-run Relationship between The Financial System and Economic Growth: New Evidence from Regional Panels , , 2013, 29(5), pp.70-78.

[7] :

1.

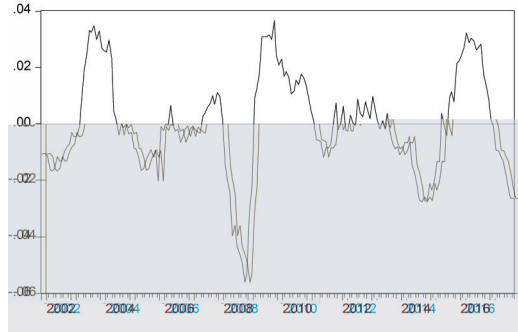
2002 1 2017 12

H-P

1

4

2008



1

2003.10- 2004.08	10	- 0.0386	- 0.0039	0.0108	2004.08- 2007.12	40	0.015	0.0004	0.0067
2007.12- 2008.11	11	- 0.0673	- 0.0061	0.0218	2008.11- 2009.11	12	0.0926	0.0077	0.0324
2009.11- 2011.09	22	- 0.0452	- 0.0021	0.0121	2011.09- 2012.09	12	0.0175	0.0015	0.0045
2012.09- 2014.11	26	- 0.0365	- 0.0014	0.0092	2014.11- 2016.05	18	0.0599	0.0032	0.0188
	17.25	- 0.0469	- 0.0034	0.0135		20.5	0.0463	0.0032	0.0156

15

6

Bry & Boschan 1971 ^[1]

BB

1

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2007 12 2008 11 2008 11 2009 11

2008

2008

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V

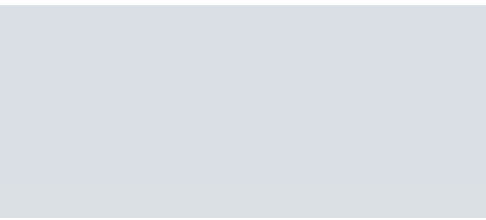
2012

18.19%

[1]Bry G., Boschan C., Cyclical Analysis of Time Series: Selected Procedures and Computer Programs , NBER Working Paper, No.20, 1971.

33.4% 19.31% 25.7%
2003 10 2004 8
16.8%

9.3% 10.5% 15.3% 14.9%
10%



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STA-

~4

48

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2006 2007

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2019/1

1.

MCMC

TVP-VAR
2013 [1]

P

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \mu^+ = (\dots, 0) \quad \mu^- = - (\dots, 0) \\
 & \sigma^+ (\dots) \quad \sigma^- (\dots)
 \end{aligned}$$

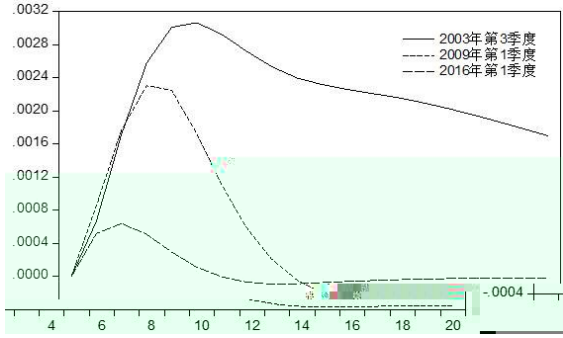
H-

TVP-VAR

MATLAB7.0

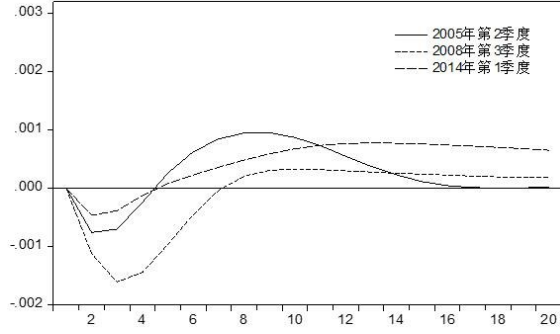
[1] :

2003	3	2009	1	2016	1
2005	2	2008	3	2014	1



3

3 4

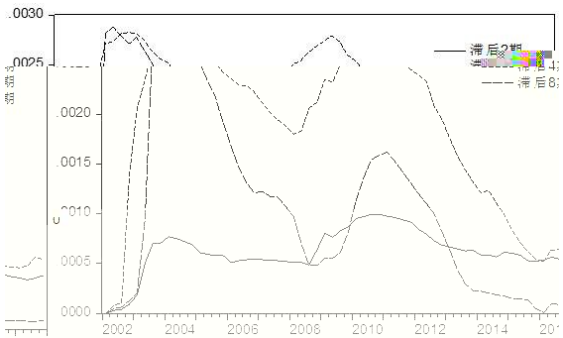


4

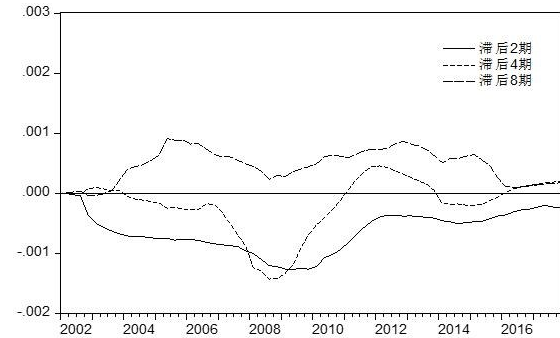
2003 3

2008 3

2008



5



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5 6

3 4 2016 1 2014
 1
 5 6

WTO

2010
 MLF PSL

2

Harding & Pagan

		2					
2002	BBQ	2002Q1	2004Q2	2005Q3	9	5	14
	^[1] 2	2005Q3	2007Q3	2009Q2	8	7	15
		2009Q2	2011Q2	2015Q4	8	18	26
		2015Q4	2017Q3	-	-	-	-

5
2

8-9 2010
 5-7 18

VAR

[1]Harding D., Pagan A. R., Dissecting the Cycle: A Methodological Investigation , , 2002, 49(2), pp.365-381.

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2010

2010

2010

MPA

2019/1

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2

1

2

M2