
论 20 世纪初夏威夷糖业种植园 引入菲律宾劳工的历史意义

Fred Cordova 1983

1965 [1] 1906
4 1906 1906—1945 1945—1965
1906—1945

20

2017QD019

[1]Fred Cordova, *Filipinos, Forgotten Asian Americans: A Pictorial Essay, 1762 - circa 1963*, Dubuque: Kendall/Hunt, 1983.

1882
" " 1898—1946
[1]

19 [2] 1848

Association " " 1852 Hawaiian Sugar Planters'

1900 6 15

1905 1882

" [3] 1902 1905 " " 1905

[1]

[2] 132 1778 James Cook

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[3] Ronald T. Takaki, *Pau Hana: Plantation Life and Labor in Hawaii, 1835–1920*, Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 1984, p.26

1898

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F. Albert F. Judd

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Second Philippine Commission

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Henry Clay Ide

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William Howard Taft

1901—1904

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Benito Legarda

Trinidad Pardo de Tavera

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[4]

[1] Ruben Alcantara, "The Bitter and the Sweet", *Filipino History in Hawaii before 1946: The Sakada Years of Filipinos in Hawaii*, Lorton, VA, 1988, p.15.

[2]

1900 3

1904 1

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William Cameron Forbes

C.

Dean C. Worcester

James Smith

Benito Legarda

Trinidad Pardo de Tavera

Jose Luzuriaga

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1853

Emilio Aquinaldo

Pedro A. Paterno

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				69%					
				15	1915			18%	[7]
				1925					
20	40								
	[8]								
1926	9			1833					
									[9]

[1] " Filipino Contract Laborers in Hawaii," *Monthly Labor Review*, Vol.23, No.4, October 1926, p.6

[2][5]R. A. Duckworth- Ford, *Report on Hawaiian Sugar Plantations and Filipino Labor*, Honolulu: T.H., November 4, 1926, p.6, p.6

[3][4][6] Filipino Contract Laborers in Hawaii", p.6, p.8, p.5

[7]Bruno Lasker, *Filipino Immigration to Continental United States and to Hawaii*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1931, p.338

[8]Roland L. Guyotte and Barbara M Posadas," Filipinos and Filipino Americans, 1870- 1940", in Elliott Robert Barkan (ed.), *Immigrants in American History: Arrival, Adaptation, and Integration*, Vol.1, Santa Barbara: ABC- Clío, LLC, 2013, p.347.

[9]R. A. Duckworth- Ford, *Report on Hawaiian Sugar Plantations and Filipino Labor*, pp.9- 10.

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1940

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ings- McDuffie Act

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1940

50%

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[1] Filipino Contract Laborers in Hawaii", p.6

[2] Bruno Lasker, *Filipino Immigration to Continental United States and to Hawaii*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1931, pp.338- 339.

[3] Dawn Bohulano Mabalon, *Little Manila Is in the Heart: The Making of the Filipino American Community in Stockton, California*, p.5.

[4]

1903

1907

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30

1965

H.

Brett Melendy, *Asians in America: Filipinos, Koreans, and East Indians*, Boston: Twayne Publishers, 1977.

1898—1934

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immigrant

[5] Roland L. Guyotte and Barbara M. Posadas " Filipinos and Filipino Americans, 1870- 1940", p.347.

[6] 1903

The Pensionados Act

pensionados

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