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# 助老机器人的伦理辩护

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21%

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3.95	<sup>[1]</sup>	2017		2017	60
2.41		17.3%	65	1.58	11.4%

2015 6 16

70%<sup>[2]</sup>

10%

AIBO

AIBO

<sup>[3]</sup>

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[1]

2005 1

[2]

2014

2014

30

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[1]

Rosalind Picard

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Sherry Turkle

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authenticity

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Robert Sparrow

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Mark Coeckelbergh

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good care

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presence

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onlife

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Wendell Wallach

[1] 2008 6

[2] 2005 2

[3]Sherry Turkle et al., "Relational Artifacts with Children and Elders: the Complexities of Cybercompanionship", *Connection Science*, 2006, 18 4 , pp.347-361.

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Matilda

[1]

115

2010 2013

89%

75%

86%

[2]

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appearance

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philosophy of interaction

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capability approach

Amartya Sen

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Martha Nuss-

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bodily integrity

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[1] 2005

[2] David Clark. *The Capability Approach: Its Development, Critiques and Recent Advances*, <http://amarc.org/documents/articles/gprg-wps-032.pdf>.

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[4] 2013 64

[6][7] Martha Nussbaum, *Frontiers of Justice: Disability, Nationality, Species Membership*, Cambridge: The Belknap Press, 2006, p.70, pp.76-77.

[8] 2006 214

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2013 63-64

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[3]Ingrid Robeyns, "The Capability Approach: a Theoretical Survey", *Journal of Human Development*, 2005, 6 1 , pp.93-114.

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[1]

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[2]

assessment

vision

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[4]

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2008 45

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